

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

Prepared By: City Administrator

CITY OF TWIN OAKS, MISSOURI COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

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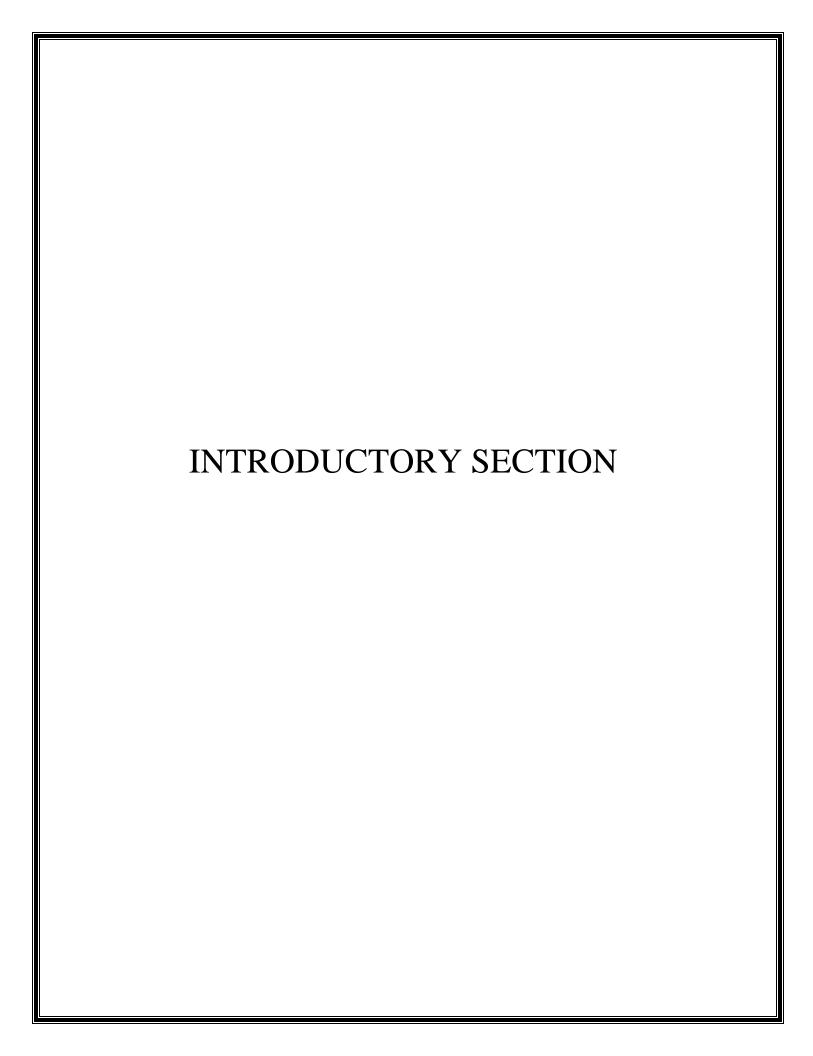
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CITY OF TWIN OAKS, MISSOURI LIST OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS

DECEMBER 31, 2018

Elected Officials	Term
Russ Fortune Mayor	April 2017 – April 2019
Lisa Eisenhauer Alderwoman	April 2017 – April 2019
April Milne Alderwoman	April 2018 – April 2020
Tim Stoeckl Alderman	April 2018 – April 2020
Dennis Whitmore Alderman	April 2017 – April 2019



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

City of Twin Oaks Missouri

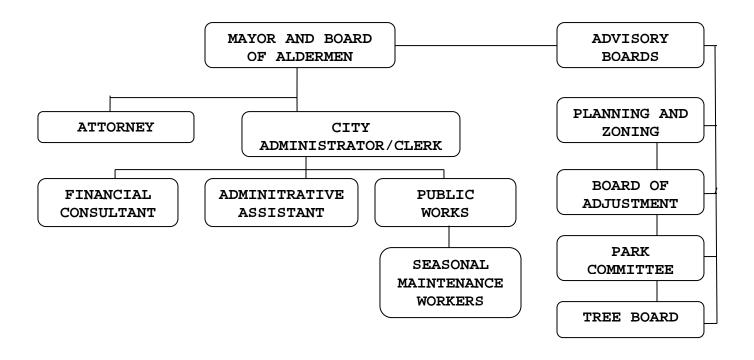
For its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2017

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

CITY OF TWIN OAKS, MISSOURI ORGANIZATIONAL CHART





CITY OF TWIN OAKS

1381 Big Bend Road – Twin Oaks, MO 63021 Phone (636) 225-7873 – Fax (636) 225-6547 <u>www.villageoftwinoaks.org</u>

May 29, 2019

The Honorable Mayor, Board of Aldermen, and Citizens of the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri (the City) for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018, is hereby submitted. This report was prepared by the City Administrator and staff. Responsibility for the accuracy of the presented data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rest with the City. The financial statements and supporting schedules have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is designed to fairly present the financial position and results of the various funds and operations of the City.

To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the City has established internal controls that are designed to protect the City's assets from loss, theft, or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the financial statements in conformance with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the internal controls have been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of a Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The City's MD&A can be found immediately following the independent auditors' report.

PROFILE OF THE GOVERNMENT

The City was incorporated in 1938 to stop the neighboring communities from annexing the City. The City is a small community with a population of 392, covering approximately 0.27 square miles. Prior to 2016 the City was a Village. During 2016, the residents voted to become a fourth-class city.

In compliance with Missouri State Statutes, the duties of the City are vested in the Board of Aldermen and Mayor. Aldermen are elected at large and hold two year terms. Two Aldermen run in the even numbered years and two in the odd numbered years. The Mayor runs for a two-year term in odd numbered years.

The City is located in Southwest St. Louis County at the intersection of the new Highway 141 and County Arterial Big Bend Road with easy access to Highway 44, Highway 270, and Highway 40 (I-64).

ECONOMIC CONDITION

The City relies on retail sales tax collections from local businesses as its primary source of revenue electing not to assess personal property taxes to either residential or commercial properties in the past. However, a commercial property tax has been assessed since 2012.

Housing sales follow national trends and the City has seen an increase in home sales throughout the community. Home values increased slightly and the City continues to be a desirable community in which to live due to our low taxes, superior services, and proximity to shopping and major highways.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

For a number of years, the City relied on Big Bend Square Shopping Center for a majority of its revenue. Following the completion of Highway 141, there has been an increased commercial development within the City. Walgreen's opened a new store in 2005, Commerce Bank opened in 2006, Schnucks opened a new store in January 2007, and Shop N' Save opened a new store in November 2007. With the addition of Schnucks and Shop N' Save, they now provide 90% of the City's revenues. In 2018, Shop N' Save closed its store in the City. The City does anticipate a substantial transfer of retail sales dollars from this store to Schnucks. However, this will cause a temporary erosion in business license revenue in 2019.

LONG-TERM FINANCIAL PLANNING

The voters approved a ½ cent capital improvement sales tax. These funds are being used for major reconstruction projects. In addition, the funds from this sales tax are being reviewed for future street and infrastructure projects.

The voters also passed a ½ cent sales tax for parks and stormwater. The City utilizes these funds for improvements to parks and general park services as well as stormwater mitigation projects.

RELEVANT FINANCIAL POLICIES

In 2018, the City continued its policy of not assessing property taxes to residential properties.

INDEPENDENT AUDIT

City ordinances require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants. The certified public accounting firm of Botz, Deal and Company, P.C. was selected by the Board of Aldermen to perform this year's audit. The auditor's report is included in this report.

AWARD

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Finance Reporting to the City for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. This was the eleventh year the City has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the City must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized CAFR. Such CAFR must satisfy both GAAP and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current CAFR meets the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award, recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports. The City will continue to work toward receiving this award as a commitment to the Board of Aldermen and the general public that we are committed to the highest standards in government financial reporting.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The preparation of the CAFR on a timely basis was made possible by the dedicated service and cooperation of the entire staff of the City. Each member has my sincere appreciation for their contributions made in the preparation of this report. We would also like to acknowledge the assistance of our independent public accountants, Botz, Deal and Company, P.C., in formulating this report.

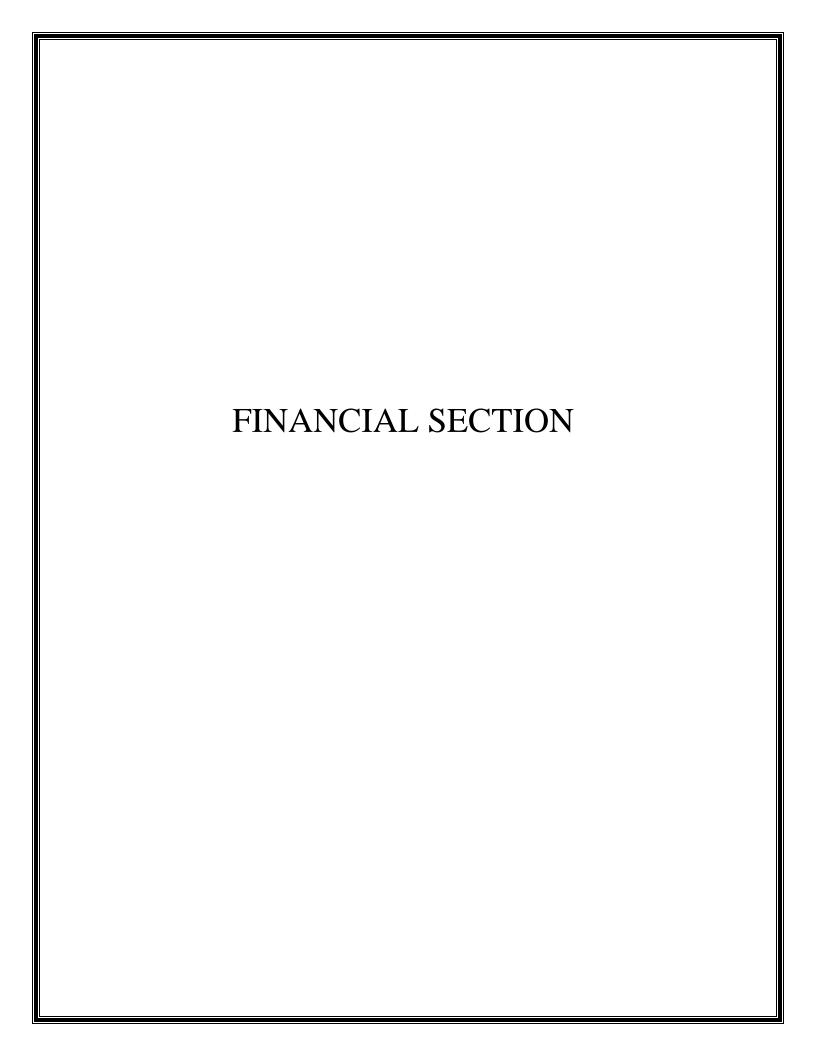
In closing, without the support of the Mayor and Board of Aldermen, preparation of this report would not have been possible.

Respectfully submitted,

Kathy A. Runge

City Administrator/Clerk

Kathy S. Runge



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT



The Honorable Mayor and the Board of Aldermen City of Twin Oaks, Missouri

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri, as of December 31, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and the pension information on pages 4 through 9 and 30 through 35 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri's basic financial statements as a whole. The introductory section, other supplemental budgetary comparison schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The other supplemental budgetary comparison schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

St. Charles, Missouri

May 29, 2019

CITY OF TWIN OAKS, MISSOURI MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

The discussion and analysis of the City of Twin Oaks, Missouri's (the City) financial performance provides an overview and analysis of the City's financial activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. It should be read in conjunction with the accompanying basic financial statement.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis, the assets and deferred outflows of the City of Twin Oaks exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows for the most recent fiscal year by \$5,514,654. This is a decrease of \$132,220 from prior year.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,636,419, a decrease of \$111,864 in comparison to the prior year.
- At the close of the current fiscal year, the fund balance for the General Fund was \$562,355.
- The City's total long-term liabilities decreased by a net \$80,084 during the current fiscal year as a result of annual payments on certificates of participation.

REPORT LAYOUT

The report consists of the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), government-wide statements, fund financial statements, notes to the financial statements, required supplementary information, and supplemental information. The first several statements are highly condensed and present a government-wide view of the City's finances. Within this view, all City operations are categorized and reported as either governmental or business-type activities. Governmental activities include basic services such as police, parks, public works, and general government administration. The City currently does not have any business-type activities. These government-wide statements are designed to be more corporate-like in that all activities are consolidated into a total for the City.

Basic Financial Statements

- The Statement of Net Position focuses on resources available for future operation. In simple terms, this statement presents a snap-shot view of the assets the City owns, the liabilities it owes, and the net difference. The net difference is further separated into amounts restricted for specific purposes and unrestricted amounts. Governmental activities reflect capital assets including infrastructure and long-term liabilities. Governmental activities are reported on the full accrual basis of accounting.
- The Statement of Activities focuses on gross and net costs of City programs and the extent to which such programs rely upon general tax and other revenues. This statement summarizes and simplifies the user's analysis to determine the extent to which programs are self-supporting and/or subsidized by general revenues.
- Fund financial statements focus separately on major governmental funds. Governmental fund statements follow the more traditional presentation of financial statements. The City's major governmental funds are presented in their own column. Budgetary comparisons for the General Fund and major special revenue funds are presented as required supplementary information.

• The notes to the financial statements provide additional disclosures required by governmental accounting standards and provide information to assist the reader in understanding the City's financial condition.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis is intended to explain the significant changes in financial position and differences in operation between the current and prior years.

THE CITY AS A WHOLE

Government-wide Financial Analysis

The City's net position was \$5,514,654 as of December 31, 2018. This analysis focuses on the net position (Table 1), changes in general revenues (Table 2), and significant expenses of the City's governmental activities.

The City's net position consists of its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, improvements, vehicles, infrastructure and equipment), less accumulated depreciation and any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding; restricted balances; and unrestricted balances. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

7D 11 4

		Table 1	
		2018	2017
Current and other assets	\$	1,707,331	\$ 2,163,581
Capital assets, net of depreciation		5,358,832	5,450,724
Total assets	•	7,066,163	7,614,305
Deferred outflows of resources		18,114	14,751
Current and other liabilities		69,332	402,901
Long-term liabilities		1,486,689	1,566,773
Total liabilities		1,556,021	1,969,674
Deferred inflows of resources	•	13,602	12,508
Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets		3,880,501	3,891,184
Restricted		1,074,064	1,116,254
Unrestricted		560,089	639,436
Total net position	\$	5,514,654	\$ 5,646,874
	-		<u> </u>

Net position, over time, may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. Governmental activities decreased the City's net position by \$132,220. The key elements of this decrease are as follows:

Table 2

	2018	2017
Revenues:		
Program revenues:		
Charges for service	\$ 91,796	\$ 97,048
Operating grants and contributions	32,021	30,786
General revenues:		
Taxes	921,231	1,016,914
Investment income	6,038	7,580
Other	120,248	14,757
Total revenues	1,171,334	1,167,085
Expenses:		
General government	534,743	438,161
Sanitation and other health costs	43,260	46,060
Public safety	121,181	107,921
Streets	244,664	247,629
Parks	284,402	240,828
Stormwater	14,539	9,888
Sewer lateral	-	3,836
Interest and fiscal charges	60,765	46,529
Total expenses	1,303,554	1,140,852
Change in net position	(132,220)	26,233
Net position, beginning of year	5,646,874	5,620,641
Net position, end of year	\$ 5,514,654	\$ 5,646,874

Total 2018 revenues of \$1,171,334, shown in Table 2, compared with total revenues of \$1,167,085 in 2017 represents an increase in total revenues of \$4,249, or about 0.4%. Most of this change is the result of less retail sales which resulted in a decrease in sales tax collections of approximately \$97,000, netted with a settlement reimbursement of \$100,000 for damage to the pond in the City's park.

Total 2018 expenses increased to \$1,303,554 from \$1,140,852 in 2017, an overall increase of \$162,702 or 14.3%. General government expenses increased as a result of an increase in depreciation and other non-capitalized expenses related to the new City Center. Annual Parks and Stormwater related expenses are subject to significant year-to-year variability related to underlying repair and maintenance projects occurring in any particular fiscal year.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2018, the City had invested in a broad range of capital assets, including police and public works equipment, buildings, park facilities, and roads (See Table 3). This represents a net decrease (including additions and deductions) of \$91,892 or 1.7% over the prior fiscal year.

		Table 3		
	-	2018	2017	Increase (Decrease)
Land and construction in progress	\$	1,334,478	\$ 3,304,227	\$ (1,969,749)
Buildings		2,244,908	235,480	2,009,428
Building improvements		35,378	55,476	(20,098)
Improvements other than buildings		499,119	546,692	(47,573)
Machinery and equipment		53,883	27,122	26,761
Infrastructure		1,191,066	1,281,727	(90,661)
Total Capital Assets, net of depreciation	\$	5,358,832	\$ 5,450,724	\$ (91,892)

The most significant additions to capital assets this fiscal year was the final costs of construction of a new City Center. The Center was completed in February 2018 and moved from construction in progress to buildings. In addition, dredging of the lake and major road projects were added to construction in progress. More detailed information on the City's capital assets is presented in Note 5 of the financial statements.

Debt

At year-end, the City had \$1,478,331 in outstanding debt compared to \$1,559,540 at the end of the prior fiscal year.

	Table 4			
	 2018	 2017	-	Increase (Decrease)
Certificates of Participation Compensated absences	\$ 1,478,331 8,358	\$ 1,559,540 7,233	\$	(81,209) 1,125
Total	\$ 1,486,689	\$ 1,566,773	\$	(80,084)

During the fiscal year, the City made principal payments totaling \$81,209 on the outstanding Certificates of Participation related to the construction of the new City Center. More detailed information on the City's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 6 of the financial statements.

THE CITY'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds

The following table presents the amount of governmental funds revenue from various sources on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Table 5

	_	Fiscal Year Ending 2018	_	Fiscal Year Ending 2017
Т	¢	027 401	ф	1 010 024
Taxes	\$	927,401	\$	1,018,924
Intergovernmental		32,021		30,786
Licenses and fees		76,322		76,560
Charges for service		10,816		15,705
Sewer lateral fees		4,658		4,783
Other revenue		120,248		14,757
Investment income - interest		6,038		7,580
Total Revenues	\$	1,177,504	\$	1,169,095

The increase in total revenues of \$8,409 represents an overall increase in revenue of 0.7%. The increase is due to a one-time settlement payment that was received combined with decreases in sales tax collections.

At the close of the City's fiscal year on December 31, 2018, the governmental funds of the City reported a combined fund balance of \$1,636,419. This is a decrease in fund balance of \$111,864. The primary reason for the decrease was due to the following:

The fund balance in the General Fund decreased in 2018 compared to 2017 by \$69,674. This was due to a decrease in sales tax collections and development fee income as well as an increase in expenditures for police services.

The fund balance in the Capital Improvements Fund decreased in 2018 compared to 2017 by \$86,349. This was due to a decrease in sales tax collections and an increase in debt service payments as 2018 was the first full year of principal and interest payments.

The fund balance in the Parks and Storm Water Fund increased in 2018 compared to 2017 by \$39,204. This was due to a one-time settlement payment that was received combined with decreases in sales tax collections.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

For 2018, actual revenues in the General Fund were \$572,318 as compared to the amended budget amount of \$625,500. The main change to the budget was additional anticipated sales tax, which did not materialize, as well as charges for services.

For 2018, actual expenditures in the General Fund were \$584,877 compared to the amended budget amount of \$597,800. The main change to the budget was additional administrative costs.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS

The following is a synopsis of the 2019 budget:

- Over the last few years, the City has experienced significant public and private development.
 This includes completion of the City's government center as well as two significant mixed-use
 (commercial and residential) projects which have the potential to double the City's population.
 These projects consumed significant staff and elected officials time. They are complete as of
 the end of 2018.
- With development activities behind them, the City will return its attention to capital planning and operational activities.

Revenues and Expenditures

- The City expects modest increases in revenues; only about 1.6% above prior year forecasted revenues.
- The City is excited that it has not only right sized its staff but has also filled each position with outstanding talent. This staff, along with operational guidance and assistance from elected officials, has provided the City with the resources to pursue its development goals while also completing day-to-day tasks. Accordingly, the City has budgeted overall salary and wage increases of just over 5%.
- The City expects its contractual costs, mostly legal costs, to continue to fall as a result of its successful conclusion of its litigation.

Debt service

As of December 31, 2018, the total assessed valuation for the City of Twin Oaks was \$16,159,015. Under State Law, the City is authorized to incur general obligation bond debt totaling no more than ten percent (10%) of the City's assessed valuation, or \$1,615,901, or twenty percent (20%) for infrastructure related projects. The City's outstanding Certificates of Participation are not considered general obligation bonded debt.

The City has a budget of a combined amount of debt service payments of \$142,900. This is the principal and interest for Certificates of Participation for the 2019 budget year. 2018 was the City's first full year of debt service.

CONTACTING THE CITY'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives.

If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact they City office at 1381 Big Bend Road, Twin Oaks, Missouri 63021, or telephone 636-225-7873.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2018

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 1,429,536
Restricted cash and investments	136
Taxes receivable	160,658
Accounts receivable - other	102,064
Prepaid expenses	7,057
Accrued interest	88
Net pension asset	7,792
Capital assets:	
Nondepreciable	1,334,478
Depreciable, net of accumulated depreciation	4,024,354
TOTAL ASSETS	7,066,163
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	
Deferred outflow related to pension	18,114
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	44,204
Accrued expenses	4,945
Deposits	5,400
Interest payable	14,783
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Due in one year	88,669
Due in more than one year	1,398,020
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,556,021
DEFERRED INFLOWS	
Deferred inflow related to pension	13,602
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	3,880,501
Restricted:	
Capital projects	503,433
Parks and storm water projects	509,480
Sewer lateral repairs	61,151
Unrestricted	560,089
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 5,514,654

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

			Program Revenue							t (Expense) evenue and Change in et Position		
					0	perating	Cap	ital				
			Ch	arges for		ants and	Grant		d Governme			
Functions/Programs	E	Expenses	S	Service	Con	tributions	Contrib	outions	1	Activities		
Governmental Activities										_		
General government	\$	534,743	\$	86,538	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(448,205)		
Sanitation and other health costs		43,260		-		-		-		(43,260)		
Public safety		121,181		-		-		-		(121,181)		
Streets		244,664		-		32,021		-		(212,643)		
Parks		284,402		600		-		-		(283,802)		
Stormwater		14,539		-		-		-		(14,539)		
Sewer lateral		-		4,658		-		-		4,658		
Interest and fiscal charges		60,765				-				(60,765)		
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL										_		
ACTIVITIES	\$	1,303,554	\$	91,796	\$	32,021	\$			(1,179,737)		
(l ene	eral revenue	·c•									
		xes:	.s.									
		roperty								22,727		
		ales								889,343		
		Other								9,161		
		estment inc	ome							6,038		
		ner miscella		revenue						120,248		
				ERAL RE	VEN	UES				1,047,517		
		CHANG	E IN	NET POS	ITIO	N				(132,220)		
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR										5,646,874		
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR										5,514,654		

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2018

				CAPITAL	AN	PARKS D STORM			NONMAJOR SEWER		me-:-	
A COPERC	G	ENERAL	IMPR	OVEMENTS	WATER		F	ROAD	LA	TERAL		TOTAL
ASSETS	ф	400.707	Ф	470.652	ф	200 277	ф		Ф	50.010	Φ 1	100.506
Cash and investments	\$	490,787	\$	479,653	\$	399,277	\$	-	\$	59,819	\$ 1	,429,536
Restricted cash and investments				136		-		- 0.240		1 222		136
Taxes receivable		98,293		23,798		27,995		9,240		1,332		160,658
Other receivables		2,064		-		100,000		-		-		102,064
Due from other funds		2,957		-		-		-		-		2,957
Other assets		88		-		-		-		-		88
Prepaid items		7,057				<u>-</u> _		-				7,057
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	601,246	\$	503,587	\$	527,272	\$	9,240	\$	61,151	\$ 1	,702,496
LIABILITIES												
Accounts payable	\$	22,055	\$	154	\$	16,720	\$	5,275	\$	-	\$	44,204
Accrued expenses		3,265		-		672		1,008		-		4,945
Deposits		5,000		-		400		-		-		5,400
Due to other funds		-		-		-		2,957		-		2,957
TOTAL LIABILITIES		30,320		154		17,792		9,240		-		57,506
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES												
Unavailable revenue - property taxes		8,571										8,571
FUND BALANCE												
Fund Balances:												
Non-spendable		7,057		_		_		_		_		7,057
Restricted:		,										,
Parks and Stormwater projects		_		_		509,480		_		_		509,480
Sewer lateral repairs		_		-		_		_		61,151		61,151
Capital projects		_		503,433		_		_		_		503,433
Unassigned		555,298		-		_		_		_		555,298
TOTAL FUND BALANCE		562,355		503,433		509,480				61,151	1	,636,419
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERREI INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCE	\$	601,246	\$	503,587	\$	527,272	\$	9,240	\$	61,151	\$ 1	,702,496

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE BALANCE SHEET AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Total fund balance per balance sheet	\$ 1,636,419
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	5,358,832
The net pension asset reported in governmental activities is not a current financial resource and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.	7,792
Certain deferred outflows and inflows of resources represent a consumption or acquisition of net position in a future period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	
Deferred outflow of resources - related to pension	18,114
Deferred inflow of resources - related to pension	(13,602)
Receivables not collected in the current period are not available to pay	
current expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.	8,571
Accrued interest payable recorded in the statement of net position does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds.	(14,783)
Long-term liabilities, including certificates of participation and accrued compensated absences, are not due and payable	
in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	 (1,486,689)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 5,514,654

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		C	APITAL	PARKS AND STORM	I		MAJOR EWER	
	GENERAL	IMPRO	OVEMENTS	WATER	ROAD	LA	TERAL	TOTAL
REVENUES			_					
Taxes	\$ 454,363	\$	217,343	\$ 255,695	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 927,401
Intergovernmental	5,711		-	-	26,310		-	32,021
Licenses and fees	76,322		-	-	-		-	76,322
Charges for services	10,216		-	600	-		-	10,816
Sewer lateral fees	-		-	-	-		4,658	4,658
Other revenue	20,248		-	100,000	-		-	120,248
Investment income - interest	5,458		283	-	-		297	6,038
TOTAL REVENUES	572,318		217,626	356,295	26,310		4,955	1,177,504
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
General government	423,453		-	-	-		-	423,453
Sanitation and other health costs	43,260		-	-	-		-	43,260
Public safety	118,164		-	-	-		-	118,164
Streets	-		-	-	150,808		-	150,808
Parks	-		-	187,208	-		-	187,208
Capital outlay	-		141,881	44,211	37,596		-	223,688
Debt service:								
Principal, interest								
and fiscal charges	-		142,787	-	-		-	142,787
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	584,877		284,668	231,419	188,404		_	1,289,368
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER								
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(12,559)		(67,042)	124,876	(162,094)		4,955	(111,864)
OTHER FINANCING								
SOURCES (USES)								
Transfers in (out)	(57,115)		(19,307)	(85,672)	162,094			
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING								
SOURCES (USES)	(57,115)		(19,307)	(85,672)	162,094	·		
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(69,674)		(86,349)	39,204	-		4,955	(111,864)
FUND BALANCES -								
BEGINNING OF YEAR	632,029		589,782	470,276	<u> </u>		56,196	1,748,283
FUND BALANCES -								
END OF YEAR	\$ 562,355	\$	503,433	\$ 509,480		\$	61,151	\$ 1,636,419

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position are different because:

Change in fund balance-total governmental funds	\$ (111,864)
Revenues that do not provide current financial resources are not included in the fund financial statements.	(6,170)
The acquisition of capital assets requires the use of current financial resources but has no effect on net position.	149,137
The cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and are reported as depreciation expense in the statement of activities.	(222,178)
The loss on the disposal of a capital asset is reported in the statement of activities, however it is not recognized as an expenditure in the funds.	(18,851)
Interest is reported as an expenditure when due in the governmental funds but is accrued in the statement of activities.	813
Expenses related to providing pension benefits are reported using a different measurement focus in the statement of activities compared to the the governmental fund statements. Expeditures in the governmental fund were different from the expense reported in the statement of activities.	(3,191)
The costs of providing employee benefits in future periods are recognized as a expense in the statement of activities when the benefit is earned, however it is not recognized as an expenditure until paid in the funds.	(1,125)
Repayment of long-term debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	 81,209
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ (132,220)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. **REPORTING ENTITY**

The Village of Twin Oaks, Missouri was incorporated May 17, 1938. Voters approved transitioning to 4th Class City status in November 2016. The City of Twin Oaks, Missouri (the City) is a municipality governed by an elected five member council. The City applies the criteria set forth in GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity* (GASB 61), to determine which governmental organizations should be included in the reporting entity. The inclusion or exclusion of component units is based on the elected officials' accountability to their constituents. The financial reporting entity follows the same accountability. In addition, the financial statements of the reporting entity should allow the user to distinguish between the primary government (including its blended component units, which are, in substance, part of the primary government) and discretely presented component units. Criteria for inclusion of an entity into the primary governmental unit (in blended or discrete presentation) includes, but is not limited to, legal standing, fiscal dependency, imposition of will and the primary recipient of services. The City presently has no component units included within its reporting entity.

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Basic financial statements consist of the following:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements, and
- Notes to the basic financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements consist of the statement of net position and the statement of activities and report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Primary Government and its component units. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. All internal balances in the statement of net position have been eliminated.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct and indirect expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or activity. Program revenue includes charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or activity and grants and contributions. Taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate fund based financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. GASB No. 34 sets forth minimum criteria (percentage of assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category for the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined, if applicable, in a column in the fund financial statements.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned or, for property tax revenues, in the period for which levied. Expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Governmental funds financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified-accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The City in general considers revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due.

For the governmental funds financial statements, the City considers all revenues susceptible to accrual and recognizes revenue if the accrual criteria are met. Specifically, sales taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, interest, special assessments, charges for services, and other miscellaneous revenue are considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenue in the current fiscal period.

The accounts of the City are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance related legal and contractual provisions.

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund - The City's primary operating fund, which accounts for all the financial resources and the legally authorized activities of the City except those required to be accounted for in other specialized funds.

The Capital Improvements Fund - The City uses this fund to account for sales tax revenue designated for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and improvements. It is mainly funded by a dedicated ½-cent capital improvements sales tax.

The Parks and Storm Water Fund - The City uses this special revenue fund to account for financial resources designated for parks and stormwater detention improvements. It is mainly funded by a dedicated ½-cent parks/stormwater sales tax.

Road Fund - The City uses this special revenue fund to account for financial resources designated for construction of major road improvements as well as road maintenance. It is funded by dedicated sales and property tax.

The other governmental fund of the City is considered nonmajor. It is a special revenue fund which accounts for specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

D. NET POSITION AND FUND BALANCE

The City's net position is reported in three categories: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted. Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets less accumulated depreciation less outstanding principal on related debt. Net investment in capital assets does not include the unspent proceeds of capital debt. Restricted net position represents net position restricted by parties outside of the City (such as creditors, grantors, contributors, laws and regulations of other governments). All other net position is considered unrestricted. It is the City's policy to use restricted funds before unrestricted funds.

Fund Balance Classification - The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

Nonspendable - Resources which cannot be spent because they are either a) not in spendable form or b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - Resources with constraints placed on the use of resources are either a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - Resources which are subject to limitations the government imposes upon itself at its highest level of decision making (ordinance), and that remain binding unless removed in the same manner.

Assigned - Resources neither restricted nor committed for which a government has a stated intended use as established by the Board of Alderman or an official to which the Board of Alderman has delegated the authority to assign amounts for specific purposes. Currently, the Board of Alderman has not delegated this authority to anyone.

Unassigned - Resources which cannot be properly classified in one of the other four categories. The General Fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. Unassigned balances also include negative balances in the governmental funds reporting resources restricted for specific programs.

The City would typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources and assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first.

E. PREPAID ITEMS

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond the fiscal year end are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method.

F. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets, which include land, construction in process, buildings and improvements, equipment, furniture and fixtures, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, sidewalks, traffic lights, street lights, sewer lines and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the City as assets with an initial individual cost of \$1,500 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives is not capitalized.

Capital assets of the City are depreciated using a straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Major Group	Life
Buildings and improvements	15 - 40 years
Improvements other than buildings	15 - 20 years
Machinery and equipment	3 - 10 years
Furniture and fixtures	7-20 years
Infrastructure	20 - 30 years

As a result of the implementation of GASB 34, the City has accounted for infrastructure assets on its financial statements. The government-wide financial statements do not reflect those infrastructure assets completed prior to January 1, 2004. From that point forward, new infrastructure has been added to the records while the retroactive historical value of the City's infrastructure assets has not been added.

G. ESTIMATES

Management of the City use estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, the disclosure or nondisclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, if any, and the reported revenues and expenses. Actual results could vary from the estimates that management use.

H. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND UNEARNED REVENUE

In addition to assets, the financial statements will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the financial statements will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflow of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The City reports Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources as follows:

H. **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND UNEARNED REVENUE** - continued

Unavailable Revenues - Unavailable revenue is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues for property taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Pension - Deferred outflows and inflows of resources are reported in the government-wide statement of net position related to the pension plan. Deferred outflows represent the deferral of the City's employer contributions subsequent to the net pension liability measurement date of June 30, 2018, as well as the difference between expected and actual plan experience. A deferred inflow of resources is reported for the difference between expected and actual plan experience and the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments.

I. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

City employees earn vacation at varying rates based upon their length of service. Permanent fulltime and part-time employees who are separated from service are compensated for vacation accrued up to the date of separation. All vacation pay is accrued when earned in the government-wide financial statements.

City employees earn sick leave at varying rates based upon their length of service and is available only to provide compensation during periods of illness. No portion of sick leave is payable to the employee upon termination. Compensated absences are generally liquidated by the funds in which they originate and within the following year.

J. PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Missouri Local Government Employees Retirement System (LAGERS) and additions to/deductions from LAGERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by LAGERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

2. **BUDGETARY DATA**

The Board of Alderman adopts an annual budget which covers all funds. The budget includes proposed expenditures and means of financing and is approved at the conclusion of numerous proceedings with input from citizens and City personnel. All amendments to the budget are approved by the Board of Alderman. Legal budget control is maintained at the fund level. The budget is maintained on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

3. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash - The City maintains a cash and investment pool that is available for use by all funds. Each fund's portion of this pool is shown on the balance sheet as cash and investments.

The City's bank deposits are required by state law to be collateralized by the deposit of certain securities in an amount at least equal to the uninsured deposits with the financial institution. The value of the securities must amount to the total of the City's cash not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporations. As of December 31, 2018, the City's bank deposits totaled \$1,453,493. The bank balances were covered by federal depository insurance in the amount of \$374,342 and the remainder was covered by collateral pledged in the name of the City and held by the pledging bank's trust department or agent.

Restricted Cash and Investments - Cash and investments are restricted for debt service reserves as of December 31, 2018.

Investments - Statutes authorize the City to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies, and instrumentalities, certain commercial paper, and certificates of deposit if the depository selected has deposited securities under the provisions of Sections 110.010 and 110.020, RSMo.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be returned or the City will not be able to recover collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. The City places no limit on the amount that it may invest in any one issuer. The City is 100% invested in a Money Market Fund.

Interest rate risk for an investment is the risk that the fair value of securities will fall due to changes in general interest rates. Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the City's investment to market interest rate fluctuations is provided by the following table that shows the distribution of the City's investments by maturity:

			Rating by
			Moody's
	Fair		Investors
Investment Type	 Value	0-1 Years	Service
Money Market Fund	\$ 136	\$ 136	\$ N/A

4. **PROPERTY TAX**

The City's property tax is levied in September each year on the assessed value listed as of the previous January 1 for all real and personal property located in the City. The assessed value of commercial real estate at January 1, 2018, upon which the 2018 levy was based, amounted to \$8,998,030. The tax rates per \$100 of assessed value is \$.3220 for commercial property. The assessed value of all property within the City was \$16,159,015.

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes levied in September or October are due and payable prior to December 31. All unpaid taxes become delinquent after December 31. Property tax levied for 2018 and prior years which remain uncollected at December 31, 2018 are recorded as receivables.

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the primary government for the year ended December 31, 2018 is as follows:

	_	Balance, Beginning Of Year	Additions	Transfers And Deletions	I	Balance, End Of Year
Governmental activities:						
Capital assets, not being depreciated						
Land	\$	1,295,701 \$		\$	\$	1,295,701
Construction in progress Total capital assets,	-	2,008,526	93,233	(2,062,982)	_	38,777
not being depreciated		3,304,227	93,233	(2,062,982)		1,334,478
Capital assets, being depreciated:	-					
Buildings		290,842	2,062,982	-		2,353,824
Building improvements		93,641	-	(22,611)		71,030
Improvements other than buildings		1,217,039	20,366	(79,958)		1,157,447
Machinery and equipment		84,692	-	(1,949)		82,743
Furniture and fixtures		13,553	35,538	(4,820)		44,271
Infrastructure	_	1,898,583				1,898,583
Total capital assets, being depreciated		3,598,350	2,118,886	(109,338)		5,607,898
Less accumulated depreciation for:	-				_	, ,
Buildings		(55,362)	(53,554)	_		(108,916)
Building improvements		(38,165)	(1,774)	4,287		(35,652)
Improvements other than buildings		(670,347)	(67,412)	79,431		(658,328)
Machinery and equipment		(57,570)	(7,572)	1,949		(63,193)
Furniture and fixtures		(13,553)	(1,205)	4,820		(9,938)
Infrastructure		(616,856)	(90,661)	-		(707,517)
Total accumulated depreciation	-	(1,451,853)	(222,178)	90,487		(1,583,544)
Total capital assets,						
being depreciated, net	_	2,146,497	1,896,708	(18,851)		4,024,354
Total governmental activities	\$_	5,450,724 \$	1,989,941	\$ (2,081,833)	\$	5,358,832

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:		
General government	\$	52,123
Police		3,017
Parks		72,778
Stormwater		14,539
Streets		79,721
Total depreciation expense -	_	
governmental activities	\$_	222,178

6. **LONG-TERM DEBT**

CERTIFICATES OF PARTICIPATION

On April 7, 2017, the City issued Certificates of Participation, Series 2017 in the amount of \$1,600,000 to provide funds to be used to acquire, construct, furnish, and equip a new municipal complex in the City. The Certificate of Participation has an interest rate of 4.0% and maturity date of April 1, 2032.

In connection with the Certificates of Participation, the City leases the building to U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee, under a base lease and entered into an annually renewable lease purchase agreement to lease the building back from U.S. Bank National Association. The lease terms are renewable annually at the option of the City with the final renewal term not to extend beyond April 1, 2047. Total fixed assets acquired under this lease amounted to \$2,062,982 with accumulated depreciation totaling \$42,979.

Future maturities are as follows:

For the					
Year ending					
December 31	Principal		Interest	_	Total
2019	\$ 84,490	\$	58,296	\$	142,786
2020	87,903		54,883		142,786
2021	91,454		51,332		142,786
2022	95,149		47,637		142,786
2023	98,993		43,793		142,786
2024 - 2027	1,020,342		120,706		1,141,048
	\$ 1,478,331	\$	376,647	\$	1,854,978
		•			

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt:

	-						Amounts
	Beginning					End	Due in
	Of Year	_	Additions	_	Reductions	Of Year	One Year
Certificates of Participation	\$ 1,559,540	\$	-	\$	(81,209) \$	1,478,331	\$ 84,490
Compensated absences	7,233		8,716		(7,591)	8,358	4,179
	\$ 1,566,773	\$	8,716	\$	(88,800) \$	1,486,689	\$ 88,669

Funds to pay accrued compensated absences are expected to be provided by the General Fund. The certificates of participation are expected to be serviced by the Capital Improvements Fund.

7. **OPERATING LEASE**

The City is obligated under a lease for office equipment, which is accounted for as an operating lease. Total costs under the lease were \$2,472 for the year ended December 31, 2018.

The following is a schedule of future minimum rental payments required:

For the Years	
Ending	
December 31,	Amount
2019	\$ 2,472
2020	2,472
2021	618

8. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

All revenue and expenditures are recorded through the General Fund cash receipts and disbursements records. This method results in the necessity of maintaining interfund accounts receivable and payable to provide fund accountability. As of December 31, 2018, the Road Fund owes the General Fund for general administrative expenses. The interfund balances at December 31, 2018 are as follows:

		DUE FROM	DUE TO
Major Governmental Funds:	_		
General Fund	\$	2,957	\$ -
Road Fund		-	2,957

Interfund transfers are used to move resources from a fund budgeted to collect the revenue to the fund through which the resources are to be expended; to provide additional resources for debt service; and to provide funding for certain capital improvement projects. Such transfers are reported as other financing sources and uses. The following transfers were made during the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018:

		TRANSFER	TRANSFER
	_	IN	OUT
Major Governmental Funds:			
Road Fund	\$	162,094	\$ -
General Fund		=	57,115
Stormwater Fund		=	85,672
Capital Improvement Fund	_	=	19,307
	\$	162,094	\$ 162,094

9. **PENSION PLAN**

Plan Description

The City's defined benefit pension plan provides certain retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The City participates in the Missouri Local Government Employees Retirement System (LAGERS). LAGERS is an agent multiple-employer, statewide public employee pension plan established in 1967 and administered in accordance with RSMo. 70.600-70.755. As such, it is LAGERS responsibility to administer the law in accordance with the expressed intent of the General Assembly. The plan is qualified under the Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a) and is tax exempt. The responsibility for the operations and administration of LAGERS is vested in the LAGERS Board of Trustees consisting of seven persons. LAGERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained by accessing the LAGERS website at www.molagers.org.

Benefits Provided

LAGERS provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. Benefit provisions are adopted by the governing body of the employer, within the options available in the state statutes governing LAGERS. All benefits vest after 5 years of credited service. Employees who retire on or after age 60 with 5 or more years of service are entitled to an allowance for life based upon the benefit program information provided below. Employees may retire with an early retirement benefit with a minimum of 5 years of credited service and after attaining age 55 and receive a reduced allowance.

	2018
	·
Benefit Program	1.50% for life
Final Average Salary	3 years
Member Contribution Rate	4%

Benefit terms provide for annual post retirement adjustments to each member's retirement allowance subsequent to the member's retirement date. The annual adjustment is based on the increase in the Consumer Price Index and is limited to 4% per year.

Employees Covered By Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	_
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	5
Active employees	3
TOTAL	8

Contributions - The employer is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the actuarially determined rate, as established by LAGERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance an unfunded accrued liability. Full-time employees of the employer contribute 4% of the gross pay to their pension plan. Employer contribution rates were 8.4% (General) of annual covered payroll.

9. **PENSION PLAN** - continued

Net Pension Liability (Asset) - The employer's net pension liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of February 28, 2018.

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability in the February 28, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 3.25% wage; 2.5% price

Salary Increase 3.25% to 6.55% including inflation

Investment rate of return 7.25%

The healthy retiree mortality rates, for post-retirement mortality, were the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table for males and females. The disabled retiree mortality tables, for post-retirement mortality, were the RP-2014 disabled mortality table for males and females. The pre-retirement mortality tables used were the RP-2014 employees mortality tables for males and females.

Both the post-retirement and pre-retirement tables were adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males was then established to be 2017. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

The actuarial assumptions used in the February 28, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period March 1, 2010 through February 28, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset	Target	Long-Term Expected			
Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return			
Equity	43.00%	5.16%			
Fixed Income	26.00	2.86			
Real Assets	21.00	3.23			
Strategic Assets	10.00	5.59			

9. **PENSION PLAN** - continued

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	-	Total Pension Liability (a)	=	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a)-(b)
Balances as of June 30, 2017	\$	261,606	\$	274,858	\$ (13,252)
Changes for the year:					
Service cost		15,236		-	15,236
Interest		19,509	19,509		
Differences between expected and					
actual experience		21,117		-	21,117
Contributions - employer		- 11,			(11,385)
Contributions - employee		- 5,516			(5,516)
Net investment income		-		34,594	(34,594)
Administrative expense		-		(683)	683
Other (net transfer)	-	-	-	(410)	410
Net Changes	-	55,862	-	50,402	5,460
Balances as of June 30, 2018	\$	317,468	\$	325,260	\$ (7,792)

Sensitivity of the net pension liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the Net Pension Liability (Asset) of the employer, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the employer's Net Pension Liability (Asset) would be using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.25%) or one percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate.

		Current					
		1%	Discount		1%		
		Decrease		Rate		Increase	
	_	(6.25%)	(7.25%)		(8.25%)		
	_					_	
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$	42,130	\$	(7,792)	\$	(48,586)	

9. **PENSION PLAN** - continued

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2018 the employer recognized pension expense of \$16,374. The employer reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the pension from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>.</u>	Deferred Inflow of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 10,985	\$	(4,748)
Changes in assumptions	-		-
Net difference between projected and actual earning on pension plan investments	-		(8,854)
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 7,129 18,114	\$	(13,602)

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction in the Net Pension Liability (Asset) in the next fiscal year.

The other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$ 5,984
2020	(742)
2021	(5,039)
2022	(2,820)
2023	-

10. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The City contracts with the St. Louis County Police Department to provide public safety related services. Payments for services for the year ended December 31, 2018 amount to \$118,164. This amount can be adjusted when both parties agree that special circumstances arise which require additional related costs.

During 2018, a significant amount of the City's sales tax was collected by two grocery stores. During the last quarter of 2018, one of the two stores was closed. Management believes the remaining store will acquire a large portion of that business.

10. **COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES** - continued

From time to time, the City is a party to various pending claims and legal actions arising in the ordinary course of its operations. Although the outcome of such matters cannot be forecast with certainty, in the opinion of management, all such matters are adequately covered by insurance, or if not covered, are without merit or involve amounts such that an unfavorable disposition would not have a material effect on the financial statements of the City.

11. **RISK MANAGEMENT**

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The City maintains commercial insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the City. Claims have not exceeded coverage in the last three years.

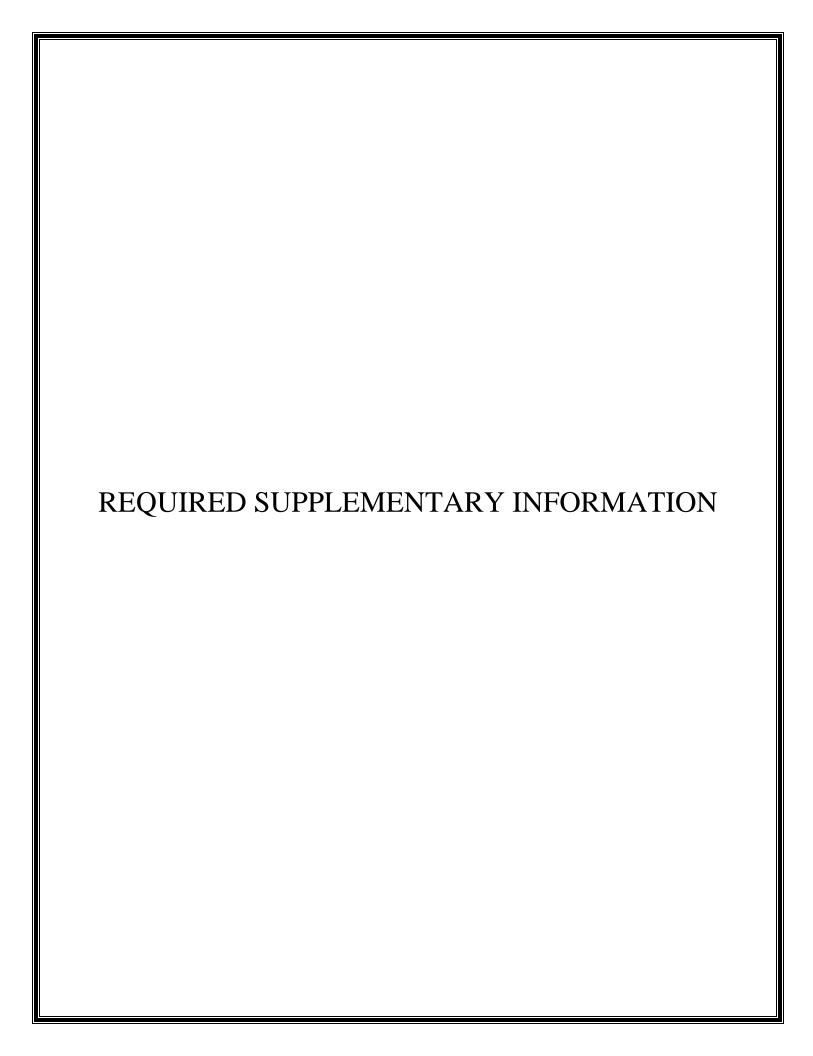
12. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Management has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the audit report which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

13. PENDING GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

The effect on the City's financial statements of the following statements issued, but not yet adopted, has not yet been determined.

This report does not incorporate GASB Statement No. 83, Certain Asset Retirement Obligations, GASB Statement No. 86, Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues, GASB Statement No. 87, Leases, GASB No. 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowing and Direct Placements, GASB Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Costs Incured before the End of a Construction Period, and GASB Statement No. 90, Majority Equity Interests – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61. The City will adopt and implement these statements at the required time.



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

VARIANCE WITH

		FINAL BUDGET		
	BUD	GET		POSITIVE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	ACTUAL	(NEGATIVE)
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 474,100	\$ 505,500	\$ 454,363	\$ (51,137)
Intergovernmental	6,100	6,000	5,711	(289)
Licenses and fees	78,200	81,800	76,322	(5,478)
Charges for service	-	10,200	10,216	16
Other revenue	17,700	17,500	20,248	2,748
Investment income - interest	4,900	4,500	5,458	958
TOTAL REVENUES	581,000	625,500	572,318	(53,182)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government	399,300	434,800	423,453	11,347
Sanitation and other health costs	43,800	44,300	43,260	1,040
Public safety	118,800	118,700	118,164	536
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	561,900	597,800	584,877	12,923
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	19,100	27,700	(12,559)	(40,259)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers in (out)	(85,700)	(85,700)	(57,115)	28,585
CHANCE IN EVIND DAY ANCE	(66,600)	(50,000)	(60,674)	ф (11 <i>с</i> 74)
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(66,600)	(58,000)	(69,674)	\$ (11,674)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNINGOF YEAR	632,029	632,029	632,029	
FUND BALANCE -				
END OF YEAR	\$ 455,015	\$ 675,240	\$ 562,355	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE ROAD FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

				VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET
	BUI	DGET		POSITIVE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	ACTUAL	(NEGATIVE)
REVENUES				
Intergovernmental	\$ 25,900	\$ 24,500	\$ 26,310	\$ 1,810
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Streets	145,800	150,500	150,808	(308)
Capital outlay	-	38,000	37,596	404
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	145,800	188,500	188,404	96
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(119,900)	(164,000)	(162,094)	1,906
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers in (out)	119,900	157,800	162,094	4,294
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	(6,200)	-	\$ 6,200
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR				
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ (6,200)	\$ -	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE PARKS AND STORM WATER FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		DGET		VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	ACTUAL	(NEGATIVE)
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 267,300	\$ 287,200	\$ 255,695	\$ (31,505)
Other revenue	100	600	100,600	100,000
TOTAL REVENUES	267,400	287,800	356,295	68,495
EXPENDITURES Current:				
Parks	177,900	197,200	187,208	9,992
Capital outlay	25,000	34,300	44,211	(9,911)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	202,900	231,500	231,419	81
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	64,500	56,300	124,876	68,576
OTHER FINANCING USES				
Transfers in (out)	(57,200)	(57,200)	(85,672)	(28,472)
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	7,300	(900)	39,204	\$ 40,104
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	470,276	470,276	470,276	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 477,576	\$ 469,376	\$ 509,480	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. **BUDGETARY INFORMATION**

The City prepares it's budget on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The budgetary process is detailed in footnote 2 of the notes to the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS YEARS ENDING JUNE 30,

		2018 201		2017		2016		2015	
Total Pension Liability		_							
Service cost	\$	15,236	\$	12,275	\$	9,923	\$	12,619	
Interest on the total pension liability		19,509		17,281		13,817		14,510	
Change of benefit terms		-		-		-		-	
Difference between expected and actual experience		21,117		(274)		18,003		(35,372)	
Changes of assumptions		-		-		4,879		-	
Benefit payments, including refunds						-			
Net change in total pension liability		55,862		29,282		46,622		(8,243)	
Total pension liability - beginning		261,606		232,324		185,702		193,945	
Total pension liability - ending	\$	317,468	\$	261,606	\$	232,324	\$	185,702	
Plan Fiduciary Net Position									
Contributions-employer	\$	11,385	\$	9,915	\$	9,154	\$	8,457	
Contributions-employee		5,516		5,048		4,605		4,381	
Net investment income		34,594		28,434		(791)		3,922	
Benefit payments, including refunds		-		-		-		-	
Pension plan administrative expense		(683)		(590)		(505)		(559)	
Other (net transfer)		(410)		(325)		(227)		8,842	
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u></u>	50,402		42,482	12,236			25,043	
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning		274,858		232,376		220,140		195,097	
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	\$	325,260	\$	274,858	\$	232,376	\$	220,140	
Employer net pension liability (asset)	\$	(7,792)	\$	(13,252)	\$	(52)	\$	(34,438)	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		102.45 %	6	105.07 %		100.02	%	118.54 %	
Covered payroll	\$	132,538	\$	123,921	\$	90,810	\$	85,641	
Employer's net pension asset as a percentage of covered payroll		5.88 %	6	10.69 %		0.06	%	40.21 %	

Notes to schedule:

Information for years prior to 2015 is not available; amounts presented for the year end were determined as of June 30, the measurement date.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

_	Year ended December 31,			Actual tribution	Contrib Defici (Exc	ency	Covered Payroll	Actual Contribution as a % of Covered Payroll	
	2009	\$	11,045	\$ 11,045	\$	-	\$ 143,441	7.7	%
	2010		10,954	10,954		-	142,260	7.7	
	2011		11,839	11,839		-	147,988	8.0	
	2012		13,342	13,342		-	168,891	7.9	
	2013		9,233	9,233		-	119,913	7.7	
	2014		8,626	8,626		-	118,166	7.3	
	2015		9,732	9,732		-	118,681	8.2	
	2016		8,294	8,294		-	109,126	7.6	
	2017		10,582	10,582		-	130,645	8.1	
	2018		13,183	13,183		-	156,933	8.4	

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Valuation date: 02/28/18

Notes: The roll-forward of total pension liability from February 28, 2018 to June 30, 2018 reflects

expected service cost and interest reduced by actual benefit payments.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost methodEntry Age Normal and Modified Terminal FundingAmortization methodLevel percentage of payroll, closedRemaining amortization periodMultiple bases from 15 to 18 yearsAsset valuation method5-year smoothed market; 20% corridorInflation3.25% wage inflation; 2.5% price inflationSalary increases3.25% - 6.55% including wage inflationInvestment rate of return7.25%, net of investment expenses

Retirement age Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility

condition.

Mortality The healthy retiree mortality tables, for post-retirement mortality, were the

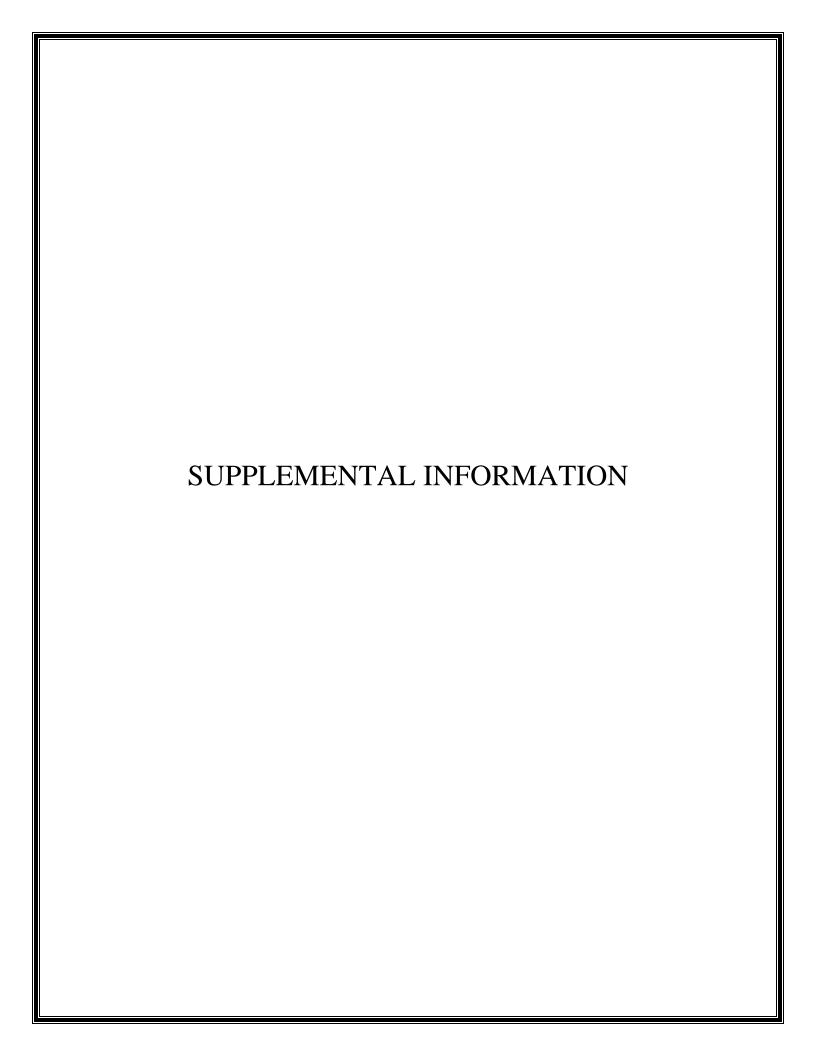
RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table for males and females. The disabled retiree mortality tables, for post-retirement mortality, were the RP-2014 disabled mortality table for males and females. The pre-retirement mortality tables used were the RP-2014 employees mortality table for

males and females.

Both the post-retirement and pre-retirement tables were adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males was then established to be 2017. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2015

mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

Other information: None

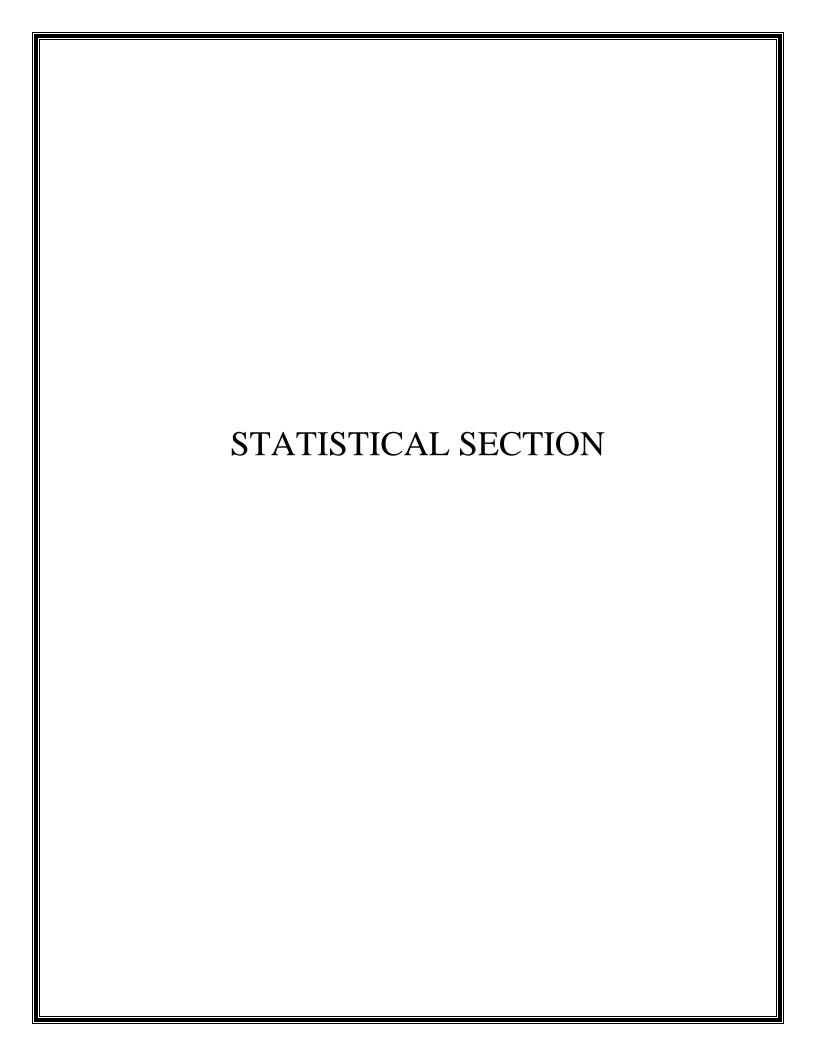


BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

				VARIANCE WITH
				FINAL BUDGET
	BUD			POSITIVE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	ACTUAL	(NEGATIVE)
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 227,500	\$ 234,400	\$ 217,343	\$ (17,057)
Investment income - interest		300	283	(17)
TOTAL REVENUES	227,500	234,700	217,626	(17,074)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Capital outlay	265,000	150,000	141,881	8,119
Debt service	142,900	142,900	142,787	113
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	407,900	292,900	284,668	8,232
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(180,400)	(58,200)	(67,042)	(8,842)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in (out)	23,000	(14,900)	(19,307)	(4,407)
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(157,400)	(73,100)	(86,349)	\$ (13,249)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	589,782	589,782	589,782	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 432,382	\$ 516,682	\$ 503,433	

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE SEWER LATERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	OR	BUD RIGINAL	FINAL	A	CTUAL	FINAL POS	NCE WITH BUDGET SITIVE SATIVE)
REVENUES							
Sewer lateral fees	\$	2,100	\$ 4,700	\$	4,658	\$	(42)
Investment income - interest		400	300		297		(3)
TOTAL REVENUES		2,500	5,000		4,955		(45)
EXPENDITURES Current: Capital outlay		3,200					
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		(700)	5,000		4,955	\$	(45)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR		56,196	 56,196		56,196		
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	55,496	\$ 61,196	\$	61,151		



This part of the City's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

Contents

Financial Trends	PAGES
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	38-42
Revenue Capacity	30-42
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the City's most significant local revenue sources.	12.46
Debt Capacity	43-46
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of outstanding debt and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Demographic and Economic Information	47-49
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment which the City's financial activities take place.	50-51
Operating Information	30-31
These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how information in the City's financial report relates to the services the City provides and the activities it performs.	
the City provides and the activities it performs.	52-54

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

NET POSITION BY COMPONENT FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Governmental activities:										
Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 3,880,501 1,074,064 560,089	\$ 3,891,184 1,116,254 639,436	\$3,613,872 1,323,704 683,065	\$ 3,551,946 1,342,045 780,923	\$ 3,582,373 1,135,095 734,093	\$2,731,259 1,099,489 651,273	\$ 2,645,403 936,429 550,754	\$ 2,738,040 711,275 495,988	\$ 2,432,026 794,485 523,856	\$ 2,110,038 812,181 605,464
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 5,514,654	\$ 5,646,874	\$5,620,641	\$ 5,674,914	\$ 5,451,561	\$4,482,021	\$4,132,586	\$ 3,945,303	\$ 3,750,367	\$ 3,527,683

CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
EXPENSES										
Governmental activities:										
General government	\$ 534,743	\$ 438,161	\$ 490,778	\$ 417,647	\$ 333,695	\$ 326,932	\$ 353,864	\$ 386,811	\$ 417,958	\$ 361,315
Sanitation and other health costs	43,260	46,060	51,011	47,953	53,276	53,698	53,438	56,745	55,790	53,926
Public safety	121,181	107,921	107,720	102,460	99,010	98,971	96,132	98,676	97,348	96,438
Streets	244,664	247,629	224,846	205,169	200,439	182,038	140,141	143,749	103,645	61,504
Parks	284,402	240,828	227,136	222,730	217,603	201,969	217,431	170,017	124,971	157,231
Stormwater	14,539	9,888	19,178	9,338	13,781	24,452	49,857	11,837	6,468	10,231
Sewer lateral	-	3,836	3,960	-	-	2,088	-	-	2,000	8
Interest and fiscal charges	60,765	46,529	-	-	-	-	-	133	301	461
Total governmental										
	1,303,554	1,140,852	1,124,629	1,005,297	917,804	890,148	910,863	867,968	808,481	741,114
PROGRAM REVENUE										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services										
General government	86,538	91,865	63,261	54,036	53,979	53,905	55,962	55,156	56,145	49,931
Parks	600	400	1,090	200	-	1,875	2,499	1,250	-	
Sewer lateral	4,658	4,783	2,170	4,780	4,844	4,496	4,895	4,847	4,662	5,007
Operating grants and contributions	32,021	30,786	15,555	17,000	58,869	145,713	24,353	23,200	13,871	17,421
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-		710,000	8,200	,555	-	-	5,788
Total governmental					,					
activities program revenue	123,817	127,834	82,076	76,016	827,692	214,189	87,709	84,453	74,678	78,147
NET EXPENSES	(1,179,737)	(1,013,018)	(1,042,553)	(929,281)	(90,112)	(675,959)	(823,154)	(783,515)	(733,803)	(662,967)
NET EXIENSES	(1,179,737)	(1,013,018)	(1,042,333)	(929,281)	(90,112)	(073,939)	(823,134)	(765,515)	(733,803)	(002,907)
GENERAL REVENUES AND										
OTHER CHANGES IN NET POSITI	ON									
Governmental activities:										
Taxes	921,231	1,016,914	965,901	1,124,149	1,033,721	984,170	977,669	941,298	912,168	1,020,640
Investment income	6,038	7,580	7,652	7,113	6,792	7,027	7,879	10,981	16,418	21,885
Other miscellaneous revenue	120,248	14,757	14,727	16,020	19,139	34,197	24,889	26,172	27,901	25,727
Total governmental activities	1,047,517	1,039,251	988,280	1,147,282	1,059,652	1,025,394	1,010,437	978,451	956,487	1,068,252
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ (132,220)	\$ 26,233	\$ (54,273)	\$ 218,001	\$ 969,540	\$ 349,435	\$ 187,283	\$ 194,936	\$ 222,684	\$ 405,285

PROGRAM REVENUES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	 2018	 2017	 2016	 2015	 2014	 2013 2012		2012 2011		2010		 2009	
Governmental activities:													
General government	\$ 86,538	\$ 91,865	\$ 63,261	\$ 54,036	\$ 763,979	\$ 63,776	\$	55,962	\$	55,156	\$	56,145	\$ 49,931
Streets	32,021	30,786	15,555	15,356	14,905	22,409		14,113		13,697		13,871	19,237
Parks	600	400	1,090	1,844	43,964	123,508		12,739		10,753		-	3,972
Sewer lateral	 4,658	 4,783	 2,170	 4,780	 4,844	 4,496		4,895		4,847		4,662	 5,007
Total governmental													
activities revenues	\$ 123,817	\$ 127,834	\$ 82,076	\$ 76,016	\$ 827,692	\$ 214,189	\$	87,709	\$	84,453	\$	74,678	\$ 78,147

FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Modified accrual basis of accounting)

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,733	\$ 6,684
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	521,911	603,548
7,057	8,357	12,063	8,804	7,357	7,135	6,566	6,957	-	-
-	-	38,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
555,298	623,672	602,267	743,973	716,220	631,922	532,070	492,257	-	-
\$ 562,355	\$ 632,029	\$ 653,130	\$ 752,777	\$ 723,577	\$ 538,636	\$ 538,636	\$ 528,644	\$ 528,644	\$ 610,232
\$ 503,433	\$ 589,782	\$ 762,485	\$ 808,383	\$ 714,503	\$ 826,362	\$ 739,046	\$ 557,205	\$ -	\$ -
570,631	526,472	561,219	533,207	420,592	273,127	197,383	154,070	-	-
								794,485	812,181
\$1,074,064	\$ 1,116,254	\$ 1,323,704	\$ 1,341,590	\$1,135,095	\$1,099,489	\$ 936,429	\$ 711,275	\$ 794,485	\$ 812,181
	\$ - 7,057 555,298 \$ 562,355 \$ 503,433 570,631	\$ - \$ - 57,057 8,357 - 555,298 623,672 \$ 562,355 \$ 632,029 \$ 570,631 \$ 589,782 570,631 526,472	\$ - \$ - \$ - 7,057 8,357 12,063 38,800 555,298 623,672 602,267 \$ 562,355 \$ 632,029 \$ 653,130 \$ 503,433 \$ 589,782 \$ 762,485 570,631 526,472 561,219	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -

GASB Statement No. 54 was implemented in 2011.

CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(Modified accrual basis of accounting)

		2018	2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012		2011	_	2010		2009
Revenues																			
Taxes	\$	927,401	\$ 1,018,924	\$	968,746	\$ 1.	.132,991	\$ 1	1,042,322	\$	990,146	\$	968,767	\$	948,261	\$	919,406	\$ 1	1,028,068
Intergovernmental	-	32,021	30,786	-	-		1,644		43,964	_	129,833	-	10,240	-	-	_	-		9,760
Licenses and permits		76,322	76,560		64,238		60,179		60,169		58,737		59,974		59,575		61,033		54,522
Charges for services		10,816	15,705		7,316		2,300		2,105		2,685		3,365		2,315		1,745		1,430
Sewer lateral fees		4,658	4,783		2,170		4,780		4,844		4,496		4,895		4,847		4,662		5,007
Other revenues		120,248	14,757		15,867		16,270		19,139		45,943		27,388		36,925		27,901		25,727
Investment income - interest		6,038	7,580		7,652		7,113		6,792		7,027		7,879		10,981		16,418		21,885
Total Revenues		1,177,504	1,169,095		1,065,989	1.	,225,277		1,179,335		1,238,867		1,082,508	1	,062,904		1,031,165	1	1,146,399
Expenditures																			
General government		423,453	426,145		477,687		423,271		323,320		319,616		340,640		370,316		437,010		338,139
Sanitation and other health costs		43,260	46,060		50,854		47,740		52,898		53,284		52,939		57,999		55,311		53,926
Public safety		118,164	104,779		107,720		102,460		99,010		98,971		96,132		98,676		97,348		96,438
Streets		150,808	133,424		135,515		127,510		140,903		113,453		73,340		77,069		79,166		52,756
Parks		187,208	155,694		152,469		154,281		155,641		147,683		137,773		119,489		143,832		126,584
Stormwater		-	-		10,555		41,913		6,729		17,400		42,805		4,785		1,530		7,406
Sewer lateral		_	_		-		-		-,		2,088		-		-		2,000		8
Capital outlay		223,688	2,060,151		249,177		91,952		280,708		222,891		74,303		444,148		311,628		224,848
Debt service:		,	_,,,,,,,,		,,_,,		, -,,		,		,		,		,		,		,
Principal		81,209	40,460		_		_		_		_		_		2,929		2,323		2,163
Interest		61,578	30,933		_		-		_		-		_		133		301		461
Total Expenditures		1,289,368	2,997,646		1,183,977		989,127		,059,209		975,386		817,932	1	,175,544		1,130,449		902,729
Excess of revenues over																			
(under) expenditures		(111,864)	(1,828,551)		(117,988)		236,150		120,126		263,481		264,576		(112,640)		(99,284)		243,670
Other Financing Sources (Uses)																			
Transfers in		162.094	215,352		160,884		169,032		304,584		146,425		48,909		46,659		157,362		_
Transfers out		(162,094)	(215,352)		(160,884)		(169,032)		(304,584)		(146,425)		(48,909)		(46,659)		(157,362)		_
Proceeds from the issuance of debt		-	1,600,000		-	`	-		-		-		-		-		-		_
Total Other			1,000,000																
Financing Sources (Uses)		_	1,600,000		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
1 manering Sources (Cises)			1,000,000																
Net changes in fund balances	\$	(111,864)	\$ (228,551)	\$	(117,988)	\$	236,150	\$	120,126	\$	263,481	\$	264,576	\$	(112,640)	\$	(99,284)	\$	243,670
Debt service as a percentage																			
of noncapital expenditures		12.5%	7.2%		-		-		-		-		-		0.4%		0.4% #	:	0.3%

TAX REVENUES BY SOURCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year	Sales Tax		P:	roperty Tax	(Other	 Total
2018	\$	889,343	\$	28,897	\$	9,161	\$ 927,401
2017		986,199		24,552		8,173	1,018,924
2016		920,292		23,543		1,006	944,841
2015	1	,076,608		29,469		1,127	1,107,204
2014		989,937		27,282		-	1,017,219
2013		936,311		29,348		-	965,659
2012		932,288		12,048		-	944,336
2011		919,783		-		-	919,783
2010		892,796		-		-	892,796
2009	1	,002,135		-		4,544	1,006,679

CITY OF TWIN OAKS, MISSOURI

ASSESSED VALUE AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

				T	otal	
	Real	Personal	Railroads	Assessed	Estimated	Direct
Fiscal Year	Property	Property	And Utilities (1)	Value	Actual Value	Tax Rate
2018	\$ 14,572,760	\$ 1,459,740	\$ 126,515	\$ 16,159,015	\$ 62,278,341	\$ 0.322
2017	15,152,490	1,409,950	134,921	16,697,361	63,962,822	0.302
2016	14,009,010	1,403,400	132,920	15,545,330	58,662,807	0.312
2015	13,974,450	1,385,867	141,446	15,501,763	58,579,229	0.312
2014	13,014,620	1,368,210	130,019	14,512,849	55,376,137	0.342
2013	13,118,659	1,295,160	127,978	14,541,797	54,931,683	0.337
2012	13,802,015	1,310,830	128,955	15,241,800	58,217,489	0.326
2011	14,091,252	1,498,310	132,753	15,722,315	59,636,241	-
2010	14,316,865	1,807,220	132,272	16,256,357	61,417,961	-
2009	14,252,783	2,219,070	131,272	16,603,125	62,314,152	-

Source: St. Louis County Collector's Office

Notes: All real property is reassessed every two years. Property tax is levied each year on the assessed value listed as of prior January 1. Only commercial property located in the City is taxed. Assessed values are established by St. Louis County Assessment Board at 32% of estimated market value for commercial property. The tax rates are based on \$100 of assessed value.

⁽¹⁾ The real estate position of railroads and utilities is included with the real estate category.

DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2	2018	20	017	2016	2015			2014		2013		2012		2011	2	2010		2009
City of Twin Oaks - Basic Rate	\$	0.322	\$	0.302	\$ 0.312	\$ 0.31	2_	\$	0.342	\$	0.337	\$	0.326	\$		\$		\$	
Overlapping governments:																			
State of Missouri		0.0300	0	.0300	0.0300	0.030	0		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300
County General		0.1980	0	.1980	0.0300	0.030	0		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300		0.0300
Co. Park Maintenance		0.0470	0	.0470	0.0490	0.049	0		0.0500		0.0500		0.0500		0.0500		0.0500		0.0500
Co. Bond Retirement		0.0190	0	.0190	0.0190	0.019	0		0.0190		0.0280		0.0280		0.0280		0.0280		0.0630
Roads and Bridges		0.0990	0	.0990	0.1030	0.103	0		0.1050		0.1050		0.1050		0.1050		0.1050		0.1050
Co. Health Fund		0.1330	0	.1330	0.1370	0.137	0		0.1400		0.1400		0.1400		0.1400		0.1400		0.1500
St. Louis Community College		0.2129	0	.2112	0.2185	0.212	6		0.2200		0.2200		0.2200		0.2200		0.2179		0.2136
Special School District		1.1980	1	.1912	1.2409	1.234	8		1.2609		1.2400		1.0123		1.0125		0.9950		0.9384
Metro Zoo		0.2724	0	.2694	0.2795	0.277	7		0.2797		0.2797		0.2684		0.2671		0.2546		0.2493
County Library		0.2590	0	.2530	0.2630	0.259	0		0.2250		0.2500		0.1730		0.1630	(0.1565		0.138
Sheltered Workshops		0.0890	0	.0870	0.0900	0.088	0		0.0900		0.8900		0.0840		0.0840		0.0790		0.0740
MSD-Extension		0.1170	0	.1159	0.1196	0.019	5		0.0197		0.0163		0.0186		0.0185		0.0180		-
Valley Park School District (1)		5.5600	5	.4288	5.6642	5.496	5		5.5910		5.6526		5.0587		4.9844		4.7174		4.5653
Valley Park Fire District (1)		1.1600	1	.1390	1.2076	1.186	0		1.3100		1.2780		1.1950		1.1530		1.131		1.0230
Total Overlapping Governments		9.3943	9	.2215	9.4513	9.142	1		9.3703		10.2096		8.4130		8.2855		7.9524		7.6296
Total City And Overlapping																			
Governments	\$	9.716	\$	9.524	\$ 9.763	\$ 9.45	4	\$	9.712	\$	10.547	\$	8.739	\$	8.285	\$	7.952	\$	7.630
(1) The City elected to report Valley Parl West County Fire District. These District West County Fire District	t's tax 1			ne Valle	y Park Fire	District ta		thori	ties above	. A j	portion of 1	the C	ity's reside	ents a	re in the P		ay School 0.9130	Dist	rict and 0.7490
Parkway School District		5.2247		.8758	4.7419	1.294 4.679			4.1279		4.0743		3.9361		3.6761		3.5672		3.4100
Faikway School District		J.ZZ41	4	.0130	4.7419	4.079	U		4.12/9		4.0743		5.9301		5.0701		5.5072		5.4100

Source - St. Louis County Collector's Office

Note: These figures represent residential property only and tax rates for commercial and personal property taxes may differ slightly. The City may not raise property tax rates above the maximum authorized levy of \$0.50 per \$100 of assessed valuation without a vote of the people. Only commercial property is taxed by the City.

^{*} As of March 1, 2008 all Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District (MSD), district wide and sub-districts (Cold Water) tax rates have been reduced to 0.0000. This is due to the new impervious stormwater rate. This charge appears on a customers bill as Storm Service Charge. The rate for 2008 was \$0.12 per 100 square feet of impervious area on the billed property. The rate for 2009 as approved by the Rate commission, was \$0.14 per 100 square feet. The rate in 2010 forward is a property as well as Storm Service Charge.

PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year	Tax Levy	Current Tax Collections	Percent Collected As Current	Delinquent Tax Collections	Total Tax Collections	Total Collections As Percent Of Levy
2018	\$ 28,53	39 \$ 3,392	11.89	% \$ -	\$ 3,392	11.89 %
2017	28,49	7,623	26.76	20,868	28,491	100.00
2016	28,69	98 12,468	43.45	16,230	28,698	100.00
2015	28,70	16,930	58.99	11,771	28,701	100.00
2014	28,44	14,297	50.26	14,149	28,446	100.00
2013	28,08	32 14,250	50.74	13,832	28,082	100.00
2012	28,10	08 12,205	43.42	15,903	28,108	100.00
2011			-	-	-	-
2010			-	-	-	-
2009			-	-	-	-

Source: St. Louis County Collector's Office

Note: Sales tax revenue is the most significant own source revenue for the City, but is excluded from statistical section as sales tax information is confidential and not available from the State.

RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Governmental Activities:

	Capital		Certificates of	Total Primary	Percentage of Personal		
Fiscal Year	Lease		Participation	Government	Income	Per Capita	
2018	\$	-	\$ 1,478,331	\$1,478,331	8.98 %	\$	3,771
2017		-	1,559,540	1,559,540	9.1		3,978
2016		-	-	-	-		-
2015		-	-	-	-		-
2014		-	-	-	-		-
2013		-	-	-	-		-
2012		-	-	-	-		-
2011		-	-	-	-		-
2010		2,929	-	2,929	0.02		7
2009		5,252	-	5,252	0.04		15

Note: Details regarding the City's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018

City of Twin Oaks	Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable To City Of Twin Oaks	Amount Applicable To City Of Twin Oaks
Direct	\$ 1,478,331	100.00 %	\$ 1,478,331
Overlapping:			
St. Louis County	92,215,000	0.01	9,222
Parkway School District	206,945,000	0.01	20,695
Valley Park School District	20,885,000	0.10	20,885
West County Fire Protection District	14,405,000	0.11	15,846
Total Overlapping Debt			66,648
Total Direct And Overlapping Debt			\$ 1,544,979

Sources: Individual taxing authorities

Notes: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the City. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the City. This process recognizes that, when considering the City's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should not be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident - and therefore responsible for repaying the debt - of each overlapping government. The percentage applicable to the City is based on the justisdiction's assessed value within the boundaries of the City.

LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Net Assessed Value	\$16,159,015	\$ 16,697,361	\$15,545,330	\$ 15,501,763	\$ 14,512,849	\$14,541,797	\$ 15,241,800	\$ 15,722,315	\$16,256,357	\$ 16,603,125
Debt limit (10% of assessed value)	1,615,902	1,669,736	1,554,533	1,550,176	1,451,285	1,454,180	1,524,180	1,572,232	1,625,636	1,660,313
Total net debt applicable to limit										
Legal debt margin	\$ 1,615,902	\$ 1,669,736	\$ 1,554,533	\$ 1,550,176	\$ 1,451,285	\$ 1,454,180	\$ 1,524,180	\$ 1,572,232	\$ 1,625,636	\$ 1,660,313
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Note: Under Article VI, Sections 26(b) and 26(c) of the Missouri Constitution, the City by vote of 2/3 of the qualified electors thereof, may incur general obligation bonded indebtedness for City purposes in an amount not to exceed 5% of the assessed valuation of taxable tangible property within the City as asserted by the last completed assessment for state or county purposes. Under Section 26(d) of said Article VI, the City may incur general obligation indebtedness not exceeding in the aggregate an additional 10% of the aforesaid assessed valuation for the purposes of acquiring rights-of-way, constructing and improving sanitary or storm sewer systems; and under Section 26(e) of said Article VI, additional general obligation indebtedness may be incurred for purchasing or constructing waterworks, electric or other light plants to be owned exclusively by the City, provided that the general obligation indebtedness of the City shall not exceed 20% of the assessed valuation. The City does not have any debt related to the legal debt margin.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS FOR THE LAST TEN CALENDAR YEARS

_	Fiscal Year	Population	Median Age	Personal Income (thousands of dollars)	Per Capita Personal Income	Unemployment Rate
	2018	392	49.0	\$16,464,392	\$ 42,001	2.5 %
	2017	392	49.0	17,169,992	43,801	2.5
	2016	392	49.3	15,253,116	40,498	3.6
	2015	393	57.0	15,253,116	38,812	3.6
	2014	392	49.0	13,580,000	35,831	4.7
	2013	392	49.0	13,580,000	35,831	5.7
	2012	392	49.0	13,580,000	35,831	6.0
	2011	392	49.0	13,580,000	35,831	6.8
	2010	392	49.0	13,580,000	35,831	8.5
	2009	354	46.3	11,793,864	33,316	9.0

Sources: US Census Bureau for 2000 and 2010. American Community Survey 2005 - 2009

PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO

		2018		2009					
			Percentage of Total City			Percentage of Total City			
Employer	Employees	ployees Rank Employment		Employees	Rank	Employment			
Schnucks Market	152	1	44 %	138	1	30 %			
Dairy Queen	44	2	13	43	3	9			
Walgreens Pharmacy	28	3	8	21	8	5			
Krieger's Pub & Grill	27	4	8	30	6	7			
Imo's Pizza	27	5	8	31	5	7			
Nicoletti's	24	6	7	32	4	7			
Pizza Hut	17	7	5	23	7	5			
Hardees	16	8	5	14	9	3			
Subway	7	9	2	12	10	3			
Shop N Save	-	-	-	110	2	24			

Source: City Business License Applications

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Function/Program	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Company Company and										
General Government:										
Administrator/Clerk	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administrative assistant	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Accounting clerk	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Streets/parks:										
Maintenance/landscaping	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Maintenance/landscaping		1 3	1 3	1 3	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4

Source: Annual Budget Document and Payroll Records

OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Function/Program	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
General government:										
City clerk (1):										
Site development/concept plans	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Rezoning applications	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Text amendments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building permits	5	10	5	12	16	11	17	12	13	7
Building/housing inspections	6	9	15	12	9	13	7	10	10	8
Administrative assistant (2):										
Accounts payable processed	609	582	590	579	589	673	674	692	578	621
Payroll checks authorized	215	226	196	214	213	172	184	181	177	167
Public records requested	3	1	1	-	2	6	1	9	2	1
Collector (3):										
Business licenses issued	39	38	36	37	37	34	35	35	34	31
Liquor licenses issued	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	12
Sewer lateral fees collected (4)	176	176	165	167	160	161	164	163	156	165
Streets/parks:										
Maintenance/landscaping	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

(1) Source: Office records and St. Louis County Public Works Department records

(2) Source: Annual Budget Document and Payroll Records

(3) Source: Office Records/Business and Liquor License Applications

(4) Sewer lateral fees are collected by St. Louis County and remitted to the City.

CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Function/Program	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Parks:										
Number of parks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Acres of parks	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Streets:										
Miles of streets	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Street lights and signals	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52

Source: Office records